The answers to the clues can be paired with the words corresponding in the picture bank (picture first, then clue answer) to get localities in Australia. The number next to the clue is the number of letters, the letter is the first letter of the state in Australia which contains the locality. The populations of these in 2021 can be found here: https://abs.gov.au/census/find-census-data/search-by-area: type in the name of the place, then click "QuickStats." . Take these populations modulo the number in the corresponding picture to get a number from 1 to 26. The letters corresponding to these numbers spell out "TUZI NATION," and the answer is the nation containing Tuzi, which is Montenegro.

Clue	Picture	Clue answer	2021 pop.	# from	Pict Remainde	Lette	er
Extra, eclipse, trident, etc. (4, W)	SALMON	GUMS		146	42	20	Т
Duke of York, to the monarch (7, N)	MIDDLE	BROTHER		52	31	21	U
Leveled (4, S)	STANLEY	FLAT	•	401	75	26	Z
Where to put small items in a pair of POLITIX pants (6, Q)	FRIDAY	POCKET		39	30	9	ı
Side of the dollar coin no kangaroos (4, N)	HAT	HEAD	;	365	27	14	Ν
Heaps (6, V)	UPPER	PLENTY	•	415	46	1	Α
Statement following "if" (4, T)	NOWHERE	ELSE		49	29	20	Т
Kylie Minogue's is roughly C#3 to F#6 (5, S)	PROOF	RANGE		20	11	9	ı
For when the lift is broken (6, Q)	CAR	STAIRS		91	38	15	0
Throw for a (4, W)	USELESS	LOOP		134	40	14	Ν